1	APPEARANCES:
2	OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY By: William D. Weinreb, Aloke Chakravarty and
3	Nadine Pellegrini, Assistant U.S. Attorneys  John Joseph Moakley Federal Courthouse
4	Suite 9200 Boston, Massachusetts 02210
5	- and - UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
6	By: Steven D. Mellin, Assistant U.S. Attorney Capital Case Section
7	1331 F Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20530
8	On Behalf of the Government
9	FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER OFFICE  By: Miriam Conrad, William W. Fick and Timothy G.
10	Watkins, Federal Public Defenders 51 Sleeper Street
11	Fifth Floor Boston, Massachusetts 02210
12	- and - CLARKE & RICE, APC
13	By: Judy Clarke, Esq. 1010 Second Avenue
14	Suite 1800 San Diego, California 92101
15	- and - LAW OFFICE OF DAVID I. BRUCK
16	By: David I. Bruck, Esq. 220 Sydney Lewis Hall
17	Lexington, Virginia 24450 On Behalf of the Defendant
18	on Benair of the Berendant
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
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		IN	D E X		
Testimo	ny of:	Direct	Cross	Redirect	Recross
STEVEN	A. KIMBALL				
by Mr	. Chakravarty	4			
		* * *	* * *		
		EXHI	ВІТ	S	
No.	Description				In Evd.
G-1274	Twitter accoun	t for J_t	sar		. 8
G-1264	Twitter accoun	t for Al_	_Firdaus	iA	. 8
G-1275 -1320	Tweets from Ex	hibits 12	264 and	1274	. 12
G-1267 -1273	Individual Twe account	ets from	Al_Fird	lausiA	. 20
G-1266	Screenshot of	Al_Firdau	ısiA pag	re	. 20

- 1 (EXCERPT AS FOLLOWS:
- 2 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: The government calls Agent Steve
- 3 Kimball.
- 4 STEVEN A. KIMBALL, Sworn
- 5 THE CLERK: Have a seat. State your name. Spell your
- 6 last name for the record. Keep your voice up and speak into
- 7 | the mic.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Steven A. Kimball,
- 9 K-i-m-b-a-l-l.
- 03:35 10 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. CHAKRAVARTY:
  - 11 Q. Good afternoon. Where are you employed?
  - 12 A. Appointed?
  - 13 Q. Where are you employed? Excuse me.
  - 14 A. With the FBI office in Boston.
  - 15 Q. Are you an FBI special agent?
  - 16 A. Yes.
  - 17 Q. How long have you been an agent?
  - 18 A. Approximately ten years.
  - 19 Q. What different -- have you worked in different field
- 03:35 20 offices?
  - 21 A. Yes. I worked in the Newark FBI office. I've also worked
  - 22 out of our headquarters components.
  - 23 Q. Back in April of 2013, were you assigned to the Boston
  - 24 Field Division?
  - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. As part of your roles as an agent, did you participate in
- 2 | the Boston Marathon investigation?
- 3 A. Yes, I did.
- 4 Q. In fact, after the Boston Marathon explosions that
- 5 occurred, was the entire field office mobilized to respond?
- 6 A. Yes, it was.
- 7 Q. In the days after the Boston Marathon bombing, was a
- 8 command post set up at the Boston field office headquarters?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 03:36 10 Q. Can you describe generally what the atmosphere was there?
  - 11 A. Basically, we had a lot of government agencies from across
  - 12 | the state and region that were centered on the eighth floor and
  - 13 | tried to coordinate the effort as far as the investigative
  - 14 effort, in reaction to the bombings.
  - 15 Q. Now, after the suspects were identified --
  - 16 A. Yes.
  - 17 | Q. -- were there internet searches to determine whether those
  - 18 individuals had any social media accounts?
  - 19 A. Yes, there was.
- 03:36 20 Q. Were certain social media accounts actually identified?
  - 21 A. Yes, there was.
  - 22 | Q. Was there particularly a Twitter account that was
  - 23 | associated with Jahar Tsarnaev?
  - 24 A. Yes, there was.
  - 25 Q. How did you discover that?

- 1 A. That was discovered in the morning hours after reviewing
- 2 essentially open-source media and also receiving tips from the
- 3 public.
- 4 Q. Do you remember the handle that was used by Jahar Tsarnaev
- 5 for his --
- 6 A. J tsar.
- 7 Q. J tsar?
- 8 A. Uh-uhm.
- 9 Q. At some point later, was there another Twitter account
- 03:37 10 | associated with the defendant?
  - 11 A. Yes, there was.
  - 12 O. What was that called?
  - 13 A. Al FirdausiA.
  - 14 Q. How did you find that?
  - 15 A. That was basically found -- essentially, it was connected
  - 16 to that account from -- they basically were linked together
  - 17 | because they were essentially following each other, is the best
  - 18 | way to explain it.
  - 19 Q. Now, as part of your role in the investigation, at some
- 03:37 20 | point later, did you apply for search warrants?
  - 21 A. Yes, I did.
  - 22 | Q. And part of some of those search warrants -- were there
  - 23 dozens of search warrants that you applied for for various
  - 24 different things?
  - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Were some of the search warrants for these Twitter
- 2 accounts?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. The Twitter account under the name J tsar and the Twitter
- 5 | account for the name Al FirdausiA?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Did you -- did the FBI receive results of those search
- 8 warrants?
- 9 A. Yes, they did.
- 03:38 10 Q. Are Twitter accounts available for the public to view
  - 11 | without a search warrant?
  - 12 A. Yes, in most cases, yes.
  - 13 Q. Can you just explain for the jury, for those who don't
  - 14 | have their own Twitter account, just how Twitter works a little
  - 15 bit?
  - 16 A. Twitter is basically a public messaging system where
  - 17 | someone creates an account with a user name and a display
  - 18 profile, and they can post information to the internet and
  - share that information with other like-minded users who want to
- 03:38 20 share that information.
  - 21 Q. With regards to the J tsar Twitter account, did -- when
  - 22 | the Twitter provided records related to that account, did it
  - 23 provide subscriber information for that account?
  - 24 A. Yes, it did.
  - 25 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: I'm going to ask Mr. Bruemmer to

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pull up just for the witness and the Court Exhibit 1264.
     1
          Excuse me. Sorry. 1274.
     2
              Is this the subscriber information for the J tsar account?
     3
          A. Yes, it is.
     4
     5
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: And 1264.
               Is the subscriber information for the Al FirdausiA
     7
          account?
     8
          Α.
             Yes, it is.
     9
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: I'd move 1264 and 1274 into
          evidence.
03:39 10
                   THE COURT: Any objection?
    11
                   MS. CLARKE: No objection.
    12
                   THE COURT: Okay.
    13
    14
           (Exhibit No. 1274 received into evidence.)
    15
          (Exhibit No. 1264 received into evidence.)
    16
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Could we just publish, please, your
    17
          Honor?
    18
             Agent Kimball, after you received the response from
    19
          Twitter with regards to the contents of each of these accounts,
03:40 20
          can you compare them with the data that had been collected
    21
          through just publicly browsing to those two Twitter accounts?
    22
          Α.
               Yes.
    23
              And did they compare favorably?
              Yes, they did.
    24
          Α.
               Now, this exhibit -- excuse me.
    25
          Q.
```

- 1 So this Exhibit 1264, is this the subscriber
- 2 information for the Al FirdausiA account?
- 3 A. Yes, it is.
- 4 Q. Does it list the person who -- the name of the person who
- 5 opened this account?
- 6 A. Not here.
- 7 Q. So how do you know who that person is based on this
- 8 information?
- 9 A. That was through subscriber information of the Gmail that
- 03:40 10 is listed there.
  - 11 Q. So there's an email address associated with the Twitter
  - 12 account?
  - 13 A. Yes.
  - 14 | Q. That's this email address here I just circled,
  - 15 TsarlJahar@gmail.com?
  - 16 A. Yes.
  - 17 | Q. Subsequently, did you obtain -- actually, did you
  - 18 | separately obtain from Gmail, which is the Google's email
  - 19 service, the subscriber information to that account?
- 03:41 20 A. Yes.
  - 21 Q. Was that, in fact, subscribed to Jahar Tsarnaev?
  - 22 A. Yes. It came back to the defendant.
  - 23 Q. And the date that this account was created, is that listed
  - 24 here that I just underlined in red?
  - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. That's March 11, 2013?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Do you know what this means?
- 4 A. That is the creation IP.
- 5 Q. Do you know, in laymen's terms, what an IP is?
- 6 A. Internet Protocol. Essentially, it's the address on the
- 7 internet where that was created.
- 8 Q. Are you familiar with where this internet protocol address
- 9 resolves to?
- 03:41 10 A. Yes. It resolves back to the University of Massachusetts
  - 11 Dartmouth.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Back to 1274.
  - 13 Q. Is this similarly the subscriber information that Twitter
  - 14 provided with regards to the J tsar Twitter account?
  - 15 A. Yes, it is.
  - 16 Q. And is this the email address associated with the account?
  - 17 A. Yes.
  - 18 Q. And did you also apply for a search warrant for -- excuse
  - 19 me. Did someone apply for a search warrant for the contents of
- 03:42 20 that account?
  - 21 A. Yes, they did.
  - 22 Q. And was that -- did that account also come back to Jahar
  - 23 | Tsarnaev?
  - 24 A. It did. It came back to the defendant.
  - 25 | Q. And this IP address, are you familiar with that?

- 1 A. Yes, I am.
- 2 Q. Where did that resolve to?
- 3 A. That also resolves back to the University of Massachusetts
- 4 Dartmouth.
- 5 | Q. And this account was created back in 2011; is that fair to
- 6 say?
- 7 A. Yes, it was.
- 8 Q. All right. So I'm going to ask you now to go through some
- 9 of the tweets or the posts on this account, the J tsar account,
- 03:42 10 | that were observed after the bombing. Do you know
  - 11 approximately how many tweets there were on that account?
  - 12 A. There are approximately 1,100.
  - 13 Q. We don't have all 1,100 today, right?
  - 14 A. No.
  - 15 Q. There are just a select few that we selected?
  - 16 A. Yes.
  - 17 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Can we call up Exhibit 1320 --
  - 18 excuse me. 1320, please, yes. I'm sorry, 1313, we'll start.
  - 19 Q. Now, is this one of the tweets that was extracted from the
- 03:43 20 | publicly available Twitter account of J tsar?
  - 21 A. Yes, it was.
  - 22 | O. Was this tweet also within the contents of the search
  - 23 | warrant we were talking about?
  - 24 A. Yes, it was.
  - 25 Q. Was that true for all of the tweets that we've looked at

- 1 | that you're going to present to the jury?
- 2 A. Yes, it is.
- 3 Q. And so is it fair to say that Exhibits 1274 -- excuse me,
- 4 | 1275 through 1320 are all fair and accurate renditions of the
- 5 tweets posted on the J tsar account and the Al FirdausiA
- 6 account?
- 7 A. Yes, they are.
- 8 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: I'd move into evidence Exhibits 1275
- 9 through 1320.
- 03:44 10 MS. CONRAD: No objection.
  - 11 THE COURT: Okay.
  - 12 (Exhibit Nos. 1275-1320 received into evidence.)
  - 13 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: If I could publish, your Honor?
  - 14 Q. Agent Kimball, is this the first tweet on the J tsar
  - account that occurred after the Boston Marathon bombing?
  - 16 A. Yes, it is.
  - 17 Q. Just to orient the jury on the contents of this page, can
  - 18 | you describe the various features of what appears on this page?
  - 19 A. Sure. The first thing you're going to look at is the user
- 03:44 20 | name, or Twitter handle is another commonly-used term. That's
  - 21 | the @J tsar. Then you have the display name, which is Jahar,
  - 22 | J-a-h-a-r. And then you have a display picture, which in this
  - 23 | case is a lion. That's essentially it.
  - 24 Q. Now, the -- this was put on for purposes of the
  - 25 | presentation to the jury, is that right?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. So this content -- to explain how Twitter works, is this a
- 3 message that the user of the account types into the account?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And then that is visible by everyone?
- 6 A. Yes, it is.
- 7 Q. And this date and time that appear, did you determine what
- 8 time zone that time is from?
- 9 A. That time zone is Pacific Standard Time.
- 03:45 10 Q. Was that compared to the results of the search warrant to
  - 11 determine that?
  - 12 A. Yes.
  - 13 Q. So Pacific Standard Time is three hours behind Eastern
  - 14 | Standard Time, is that right?
  - 15 A. Yes, it is.
  - 16 Q. So at around 8 p.m. Eastern Standard Time, is it fair to
  - 17 | say this tweet was made?
  - 18 A. Yes.
  - 19 Q. And can you read it, please?
- 03:45 20 A. "Ain't no love in the heart of the city, stay safe,
  - 21 people."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1314, please.
  - 23 Q. Agent Kimball, are you familiar with when, before a tweet
  - goes out, that there is an @ and then the name of another user,
  - 25 what that means in Twitter language?

- 1 A. Essentially, you're directing that tweet or message at
- 2 that user.
- 3 Q. Do other people who surf to this account get to see that
- 4 tweet?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. So it's not a private message?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1315, please. And 1316.
- 9 Q. Can you read this message, please?
- 03:46 10 A. "There are people that know the truth but stay silent &
  - 11 there are people that speak the truth but we don't hear them
  - 12 cuz they're the minority."
  - 13 Q. Now, this tweet was at 12:34 on April 16th, is that right?
  - 14 A. Yes.
  - 15 Q. And that's because I added three hours to this number up
  - 16 here, right?
  - 17 A. Yes.
  - 18 Q. Back to 1315. I didn't mean to ignore this. Now, is this
  - 19 a tweet from the J tsar account?
- 03:47 20 A. No. That is a tweet that the J tsar account is responding
  - 21 to.
  - 22 | Q. So the user of this account responded to this tweet?
  - 23 A. Yes.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: I'm sorry. Is there a second page
  - 25 | to this? No. Sorry. Is there a first page? 1314, please.

- 1 | Is there a second page to that? Go back to 1315.
- 2 Q. Do you remember what the J tsar tweet was related to this
- 3 account -- related to this post?
- 4 A. The J tsar tweet in regards to this was essentially --
- 5 "fake story" was the response that was tweeted out to this
- 6 story.
- 7 Q. So the user of J tsar wrote "fake story"?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1317, please.
- 03:48 10 Q. Now, is this a tweet from April 16th, at approximately
  - 11 1:22 p.m.?
  - 12 A. Yes.
  - 13 Q. Can you read that, please?
  - 14 A. "So then I says to him, I says, relax bro my beard is not
  - 15 loaded."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: And Exhibit 1318. Sorry.
  - 17 Q. Is this the tweet I was referring to earlier --
  - 18 A. Yes.
  - 19 Q. -- that you already described?
- 03:49 20 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1319, please.
  - 21 Q. Can you read this?
  - 22 | A. "Nowadays everybody wanna talk like they got somethin to
  - 23 | say but nothin comes out when they move their lips; just a
  - 24 bunch of gibberish."
  - 25 | Q. Agent Kimball, did you learn what this is?

- 1 A. This is basically lyrics to a rap song.
- 2 Q. Again, this is April 16, the day after the Marathon
- 3 bombing?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1320, please.
- 6 Q. Agent Kimball, is this the last tweet authored by the user
- 7 of J tsar?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And can you read it?
- 03:49 10 A. "I'm a stress free kind of guy."
  - 11 Q. Now, before the Marathon bombing, were there -- I think
  - 12 you described there are over a thousand tweets, is that right?
  - 13 A. Yes, approximately.
  - 14 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Can we go to Exhibit 1312, please?
  - 15 Q. Now, this is the last tweet from the J tsar account before
  - 16 the Marathon bombing; is that fair to say?
  - 17 A. Yes.
  - 18 Q. This is close to midnight on the night before the bombing,
  - 19 11:39 p.m.?
- 03:50 20 A. Yes.
  - 21 Q. And was this a message to another person with this user
  - 22 name?
  - 23 A. Yes, it was.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Go to 1313, please. Sorry. 1311,
  - 25 please.

- 1 Q. Two days before the bombing, was there this message?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And, again, is this to a specific person using @Kid Wavyy?
- 4 A. Yes, it is.
- 5 Q. Can you just read it?
- 6 A. "@Kid Wavyy, yea man never get into a family plan with
- 7 foreigners."
- 8 Q. Do you know what that means?
- 9 A. I do not.
- 03:51 10 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1310, please.
  - 11 Q. This is on April 10th, which is just before the weekend,
  - 12 | the week before the bombing, I think the Thursday. Can you
  - 13 read this one?
  - 14 A. "Most of you are conditioned by the media."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1309, please.
  - 16 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 17 A. "If you have the knowledge and the inspiration all that's
  - 18 | left is to take action."
  - 19 Q. This is a little over a week before the Marathon bombing,
- 03:51 20 | is that right?
  - 21 A. Yes.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1308, please.
  - 23 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 24 A. "You have to make tough decisions today and those
  - 25 | decisions will influence your future. Hardships will arouse

- 1 | and you will roll up loud."
- 2 Q. Do you know what that means?
- 3 A. I don't.
- 4 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1307, please.
- 5 | Q. This is on March 20 of 2013.
- 6 A. "Evil triumphs when good men do nothing."
- 7 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1306, please.
- 8 Q. This is, again, on March 20, 2013, another one. Can you
- 9 read this one, please?
- 03:52 10 A. Yes. "Once you feel you are avoided by someone never
  - 11 disturb them again."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1305, please.
  - 13 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 14 A. "People come into your life to help you, hurt you, love
  - 15 you and leave you and that shapes your character and the person
  - 16 you were meant to be."
  - 17 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1304, please.
  - 18 | Q. This is just a message to somebody to say come outside?
  - 19 A. Yes.
- 03:52 20 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1303, please.
  - 21 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 22 A. "September 10th baby, you know what tomorrow is. Party at
  - 23 | my house?" #things you don't yell when entering a room."
  - Q. Now, in Twitter language, what does something that appears
  - 25 after a hashtag mean?

- 1 A. A hashtag is basically a way to wrap a conversation around
- 2 | a certain topic, or you can also search by a hashtag. So if
- 3 you want to view individuals who have also posted under that
- 4 same hashtag, you can search that hashtag and view those
- 5 postings.
- 6 Q. Now, this was on March 14 of 2013?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. I'm sorry. Agent Kimball, was this post on March 14 of
- 9 2013?
- 03:53 10 A. Yes.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1302, please.
  - 12 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 13 A. "Never underestimate the rebel with a cause."
  - 14 Q. Now, this post was on March 10, 2013, at about three
  - 15 minutes before midnight, is that right?
  - 16 A. Yes.
  - 17 Q. Now, the Al FirdausiA account, on that same day, into the
  - 18 | next day, did you see activity on that account from that day?
  - 19 A. Activity on that account, the Al FirdausiA account,
- 03:54 20 | occurred approximately three hours after this tweet.
  - 21 Q. Okay.
  - 22 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Can we go to Exhibit 1267, please?
  - 23 I'm sorry, your Honor. I'm not sure whether I moved in.
  - 24 THE COURT: 1267 is not in.
  - 25 | Q. Were the Al FirdausiA tweets that you matched up with the

```
1
          results of the search warrant -- were those Exhibits 1273
          through -- sorry, 1267 through 1273?
     2
     3
          Α.
               Yes.
               Sorry. Were those -- did those also match up -- the
     4
     5
          content of the search warrant matched what you saw that was
     6
          publicly available?
              Yes, they did.
     7
          Α.
     8
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: I would move in 1267 to 1273.
     9
                   MS. CONRAD: No objection.
03:55 10
                   THE COURT: Okay.
    11
          (Exhibit Nos. 1267-1273 received into evidence.)
               Is this the -- if you go back -- sorry.
    12
    13
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: I'd also move in 1266, which is a
    14
          screenshot of the whole page.
    15
                   THE COURT: All right.
    16
                   MS. CONRAD: No objection.
    17
          (Exhibit No. 1266 received into evidence.)
    18
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1266, please.
    19
               As I just suggested, is this what the Twitter page would
03:55 20
          look like or did look like to the FBI person who downloaded
    2.1
          this?
          A. Yes, it did.
    22
    23
              I'm just going to zoom in a little bit. Let me start with
    24
          this. In the upper left-hand corner, there's a word here and
```

then the account name here, is that right?

25

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Do you know what this word is or what it means?
- 3 A. Ghuraba, roughly translated, means stranger or strangers.
- 4 Q. Is that the handle -- or the screen name, excuse me?
- 5 A. The screen name, yes.
- 6 Q. Is this a user-selected image?
- 7 A. Yes, it is.
- 8 Q. And is this also a user-selected image?
- 9 A. Yes, it is.
- 03:56 10 Q. Does that appear to be the holy city of Mecca?
  - 11 A. Yes, it does.
  - 12 Q. And then the tweets, are they listed in consecutive order
  - on the Twitter page?
  - 14 A. Yes.
  - 15 Q. So is it reverse chronological order so the most recent
  - 16 | tweet is at the top?
  - 17 A. Yes.
  - 18 Q. So let's go to the first tweet. Are these all of the
  - 19 tweets that appeared on the Al FirdausiA account?
- 03:57 20 A. Yes.
  - 21 Q. So is this the first tweet that is available on this
  - 22 | account?
  - 23 A. Yes.
  - Q. Can you read that?
  - 25 A. "I want the highest levels of Jannah, I want to be able to

- 1 | see Allah every single day for that is the best of pleasures
- 2 #islam #alfirdaus."
- 3 Q. Here I think you mentioned earlier that this account
- 4 followed the J tsar account. In fact, on the screenshot, does
- 5 it say, "Ghuraba followed Jahar," amongst others?
- 6 A. Yes, it does.
- 7 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Can we go to 1267.
- 8 Q. Is this another tweet from that account?
- 9 A. Yes, it is.
- 03:58 10 Q. Was this on March 11, 2013, at about 2:49 in the morning?
  - 11 A. Yes.
  - 12 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 13 A. "Listen to Anwar Awlaki (a shaheed iA) the here after
  - 14 | series, you will gain an unbelievable amount of knowledge
  - 15 #islam #Muslim."
  - 16 Q. Without saying who he is, you're familiar with who Anwar
  - 17 Awlaki is?
  - 18 MS. CONRAD: Objection. Foundation, your Honor.
  - 19 THE COURT: You may answer if you know.
- 03:58 20 A. Yes, I am.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1268, please.
  - 22 Q. Is this the post that you read from the screenshot --
  - 23 A. Yes.
  - Q. -- moments ago?
  - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1269.
- Q. Is this one on March 11th at about 2:40 p.m.?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. Does it say, "Salam aleikum wa rahmatullahi wa barakatu!"?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. "Dear Muslim brothers & sisters, follow me for some
- 7 Islamic insight #islam #muslim"?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. The first phrase, that first sentence, is that the
- 03:59 10 | transliteration of an Arabic phrase?
  - 11 A. Yes.
  - 12 Q. Without knowing what specifically the words mean, do you
  - 13 recognize that as a greeting in --
  - 14 A. Yes.
  - 15 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1270, please.
  - 16 Q. Can you read this one on March 11th?
  - 17 A. "Ghuraba, means strangers. Out here in the west, we
  - 18 | should stand out among the nonbelievers as one body #islam."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1271, please.
- 04:00 20 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 21 A. "Strive to be a better Muslim, be greedy with your time,
  - devote most of it to the Almighty for it is his satisfaction
  - 23 | that you need #islam."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1272, please.
  - 25 | Q. Can you read this one from the next day, March 12th?

- 1 A. "Dua is truly the weapon of the believer, pray for the
- 2 oppressed it is your duty #islam, #muslim."
- MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Exhibit 1273, please.
- 4 Q. Can you read -- is this the last post on the Al\_FirdausiA
- 5 account by the user of the account?
- 6 A. I believe it is.
- 7 Q. Can you read this one?
- 8 A. "It's our responsibility my brothers & sisters to ask
- 9 Allah to ease the hardships of the oppressed and give us
- 04:00 10 victory over kufr #islam #dua."
  - 11 Q. Just quickly going back to the J\_tsar account, were there
  - 12 | other tweets on that J tsar accounts before March 10 of 2013?
  - 13 A. Yes, there were.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: Can we go to Exhibit 1301, please.
  - 15 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 16 A. "Death is the destroyer of all pleasures."
  - 17 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1300. 1299.
  - 18 | O. Does this say, "I'm in a New York State of mind?"
  - 19 A. Yes, it does.
- 04:01 20 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1298.
  - 21 Q. Is this a retweet -- excuse me, a response to somebody
  - 22 | else's tweet?
  - 23 A. Yes, because it starts with basically an @ and then the
  - 24 muftimenk.
  - 25 | Q. The date of this is about January 19 of 2013?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: And Exhibit 1297.
- 3 Q. Can you read this one?
- 4 | A. "I don't argue with fools who say Islam is terrorism, it's
- 5 | not worth a thing, let an idiot remain an idiot."
- 6 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1296.
- 7 Q. Can you read that one?
- 8 A. "You can hit the gym all you want but if you're a coward
- 9 at heart dudes will still step all over you."
- 04:02 10 MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1295.
  - 11 Q. Can you read that?
  - 12 A. "It takes a lot of faith to elude hypocrisy."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1294.
  - 14 Q. Can you read that?
  - 15 A. "I kind of like religious debates, just hearing what other
  - 16 people believe is interesting and then crushing their beliefs
  - 17 | with facts is fun."
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1293.
  - 19 Q. Does it say, "Free Palestine"?
- 04:03 20 A. Yes.
  - MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1292.
  - 22 Q. Can you read this one?
  - 23 A. "You guys know that the suicide rate for active duty
  - 24 American soldiers is at an all time high for 2012, a suicide a
  - 25 | day, what's the #problem?"

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MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1290, please. 1289. 1288. 1286.
     1
     2
               This has an Arabic word at the beginning "alhamdulillah,
     3
          for my family"?
     4
          Α.
               Yes.
     5
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1285.
     6
          Q.
               Now, is this tweet from back in May of 2012?
     7
          Α.
               Yes.
     8
          Q.
               Can you just read that?
     9
              "Freedom, we could use some of that especially where we
04:04 10
          from."
    11
                    MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1284.
    12
          0.
               What does that say?
    13
                "Proud to be from #chechnya."
          Α.
    14
                    MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1283.
    15
               Can you read that?
          Q.
                "When money speaks, truth doesn't."
    16
          Α.
    17
                    MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1281.
    18
               Now, is this Cyrillic writing?
          Q.
    19
          Α.
               Yes.
04:04 20
               Was that translated in 1282?
          Q.
    21
          Α.
               Yes.
```

MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1282, please.

MR. CHAKRAVARTY: 1280, please.

Is this the translation?

22

23

24

25

Ο.

A. Yes, it is.

```
1
          Q.
               Can you read that?
     2
                "They will spend their money and they will regret it and
     3
          then they will be defeated."
     4
          Q.
               You know what was happening that day?
     5
          Α.
               That was the Boston Marathon in 2012.
     6
                   MR. CHAKRAVARTY: That's all I have, your Honor.
     7
                   THE COURT: Anything?
     8
                   MS. CONRAD: Yes, your Honor. Do you want me to start
     9
          now?
04:05 10
                   THE COURT: No, I think we'd better not.
    11
                    So we'll suspend here, jurors, and resume tomorrow at
          9. Remember my instructions. Please avoid the news as much as
    12
    13
          you can and avoid any discussion of the case.
    14
                   Have a good evening. We'll see you tomorrow and begin
    15
          again. We'll be in recess.
    16
                   THE CLERK: All rise for the Court and the jury.
    17
          Court will be in recess.
    18
           (Whereupon, at 4:05 p.m. the trial recessed.)
    19
    20
    21
    22
    23
    24
    25
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I, Cheryl Dahlstrom, RMR, CRR, and Official Reporter of the United States District Court, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript constitutes, to the best of my skill and ability, a true and accurate transcription of my stenotype notes taken in the matter of Criminal Action No. 13-10200-GAO, United States of America v. Dzhokhar A. Tsarnaev.

/s/ Cheryl Dahlstrom

13 CHERYL DAHLSTROM, RMR, CRR

14 Official Court Reporter

16 Date: March 16, 2015